

## EAST Search History

Ref #	Hits	Search Query	DBs	Default Operator	Plurals	Time Stamp
L1	115807	(application with server)	US-PGPUB; USPAT; EPO; JPO; DERWENT; IBM_TDB	OR	ON	2007/08/04 19:27
L2	188	(application with server) same (redundant with database)	US-PGPUB; USPAT; EPO; JPO; DERWENT; IBM_TDB	OR	ON	2007/08/04 19:28
L3	2	(application with server) same (redundant with database with (modification or mofif\$6))	US-PGPUB; USPAT; EPO; JPO; DERWENT; IBM_TDB	OR	ON	2007/08/04 19:29
L4	295	(application with server) same (database with (modification or mofif\$6))	US-PGPUB; USPAT; EPO; JPO; DERWENT; IBM_TDB	OR	ON	2007/08/04 19:29
L5	13	(application with server) same (database with (modification or mofif\$6)) and (commit\$6 with command)	US-PGPUB; USPAT; EPO; JPO; DERWENT; IBM_TDB	OR	ON	2007/08/04 19:30
L6	6	(application with server) same (database with (modification or mofif\$6)) and (commit\$6 with command) and cache	US-PGPUB; USPAT; EPO; JPO; DERWENT; IBM_TDB	OR	ON	2007/08/04 19:30
L7	0	(application with server) same (database with (modification or mofif\$6)) and (commit\$6 with command) and cache and synchronization	US-PGPUB; USPAT; EPO; JPO; DERWENT; IBM_TDB	OR	ON	2007/08/04 19:31
L8	0	(application with server) same (database with (modification or mofif\$6)) and (commit\$6 with command) and synchronization	US-PGPUB; USPAT; EPO; JPO; DERWENT; IBM_TDB	OR	ON	2007/08/04 19:32
L9	43	(database with (modification or mofif\$6)) and (commit\$6 with command) and synchronization	US-PGPUB; USPAT; EPO; JPO; DERWENT; IBM_TDB	OR	ON	2007/08/04 19:32

## EAST Search History

L10	1	(database with (modification or modif\$6)) and (commit\$6 with command) and synchronization with cache	US-PGPUB; USPAT; EPO; JPO; DERWENT; IBM_TDB	OR	ON	2007/08/04 19:34
L11	3407300	(commit\$4 or (database\$1 or (data near3 base) or db\$1))	US-PGPUB; USPAT; EPO; JPO; DERWENT; IBM_TDB	OR	ON	2007/08/04 20:01
L12	4148	(commit\$4 with (database\$1 or (data near3 base) or db\$1))	US-PGPUB; USPAT; EPO; JPO; DERWENT; IBM_TDB	OR	ON	2007/08/04 20:02
L13	37	(commit\$4 with (database\$1 or (data near3 base) or db\$1)) and (synchroniz\$6 with cluster\$4)	US-PGPUB; USPAT; EPO; JPO; DERWENT; IBM_TDB	OR	ON	2007/08/04 20:03
L14	37	(commit\$4 with (database\$1 or (data near3 base) or db\$1)) and (synchroniz\$6 with cluster\$4) and (modif\$6 or modificat\$5 or delet\$4 or add\$4 or insert\$4 or updat\$4)	US-PGPUB; USPAT; EPO; JPO; DERWENT; IBM_TDB	OR	ON	2007/08/04 20:09
L15	18	(commit\$4 with (database\$1 or (data near3 base) or db\$1)) and (synchroniz\$6 with cluster\$4) and (modif\$6 or modificat\$5 or delet\$4 or add\$4 or insert\$4 or updat\$4) and "707"/\$.ccls.	US-PGPUB; USPAT; EPO; JPO; DERWENT; IBM_TDB	OR	ON	2007/08/04 20:14
L16	19	14 not 15	US-PGPUB; USPAT; EPO; JPO; DERWENT; IBM_TDB	OR	ON	2007/08/04 20:15

PALM INTRANETDay : Saturday  
Date: 8/4/2007  
Time: 20:31:16**Inventor Name Search Result**

Your Search was:

Last Name = SINGHAL

First Name = VIVEK

Application#	Patent#	Status	Date Filed	Title	Inventor Name
<a href="#">09591986</a>	<a href="#">7096418</a>	150	06/12/2000	DYNAMIC WEB PAGE CACHE	SINGHAL, VIVEK
<a href="#">60179811</a>	Not Issued	159	02/02/2000	Dynamic web page cache	SINGHAL, VIVEK
<a href="#">60201166</a>	Not Issued	159	05/02/2000	Dynamic web page cache	SINGHAL, VIVEK
<a href="#">09781910</a>	<a href="#">6792436</a>	150	02/09/2001	METHOD FOR SYNCHRONIZING MULTIPLE SOFTWARE CACHES IN A MEMORY	SINGHAL, VIVEK P.
<a href="#">10679015</a>	Not Issued	71	10/02/2003	High availability via data services	SINGHAL, VIVEK P.
<a href="#">60181664</a>	Not Issued	159	02/11/2000	Method for synchronizing multiple software caches in a memory	SINGHAL, VIVEK P.

**Inventor Search Completed: No Records to Display.**

**Search Another: Inventor**

<b>Last Name</b>	<b>First Name</b>	
SINGHAL	VIVEK	<input type="button" value="Search"/>

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DERWENT-ACC-NO: 2004-666264

DERWENT-WEEK: 200465

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TITLE: Method for synchronizing cache objects in  
distributed cache management system, involves transmitting  
changed version of data object to management systems,  
without locking central database during database write  
operation

INVENTOR: PICOLET, R D; SINGHAL, V P ; ZHU, R

PATENT-ASSIGNEE: PERSISTENCE SOFTWARE INC[PERSN]

PRIORITY-DATA: 2000US-181664P (February 11, 2000) , 2001US-0781910  
(February 9,  
2001)

PATENT-FAMILY:

PUB-NO	PUB-DATE	LANGUAGE
PAGES MAIN-IPC		
US 6792436 B1	September 14, 2004	N/A
016 G06F 017/30		

APPLICATION-DATA:

PUB-NO	APPL-DESCRIPTOR	APPL-NO
APPL-DATE		
US 6792436B1	Provisional	2000US-181664P
February 11, 2000		
US 6792436B1	N/A	2001US-0781910
February 9, 2001		

INT-CL (IPC): G06F017/30

ABSTRACTED-PUB-NO: US 6792436B

BASIC-ABSTRACT:

NOVELTY - The method involves providing a control attribute for each  
data  
object in a central database (15). When received information of the  
object is  
valid with respect to the attribute, a changed version of the object

is  
established. The changed version of the object is transmitted to  
management  
systems, without locking the central database during the database  
write  
operation.

DETAILED DESCRIPTION - INDEPENDENT CLAIMS are also included for the  
following:

(1) apparatus for synchronizing cache object in distributed cache  
management  
system;

(2) apparatus for synchronizing transaction in local cache management  
system;  
and

(3) program storage device storing program for synchronizing cache  
objects in  
distributed cache management system.

USE - For synchronizing cache objects in distributed cache management  
system  
(DCMS).

ADVANTAGE - Communicates object state information among caches,  
without need  
for verification through the central database. Hence even if  
messages are lost  
or received out of order, synchronization of the data objects is  
performed  
efficiently.

DESCRIPTION OF DRAWING(S) - DESCRIPTION OF DRAWING - The figure shows  
the block  
diagram of the information management system.

central database 15

computer systems 25-27

processor 30

memory 31

CHOSEN-DRAWING: Dwg.1/4

TITLE-TERMS: METHOD SYNCHRONISATION CACHE OBJECT DISTRIBUTE CACHE  
MANAGEMENT

SYSTEM TRANSMIT CHANGE VERSION DATA OBJECT MANAGEMENT  
SYSTEM LOCK  
CENTRAL DATABASE DATABASE WRITING OPERATE

DERWENT-CLASS: T01

EPI-CODES: T01-F02C1; T01-H03A; T01-S03;

SECONDARY-ACC-NO:

Non-CPI Secondary Accession Numbers: N2004-527519

DERWENT-ACC-NO: 2006-645739

DERWENT-WEEK: 200667

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TITLE: Dynamic web pages caching method involves  
updating cache by refreshing or deleting data page, if  
received event changes page dependency data

INVENTOR: EMMONS, I; JENSEN, R ; SINGHAL, V

PATENT-ASSIGNEE: PERSISTENCE SOFTWARE INC[PERSN]

PRIORITY-DATA: 2000US-0591986 (June 12, 2000) , 2000US-179811P  
(February 2,  
2000) , 2000US-201166P (May 2, 2000)

PATENT-FAMILY:

PUB-NO	PUB-DATE	LANGUAGE
PAGES MAIN-IPC		
US 7096418 B1	August 22, 2006	N/A
029 G06F 017/00		

APPLICATION-DATA:

PUB-NO	APPL-DESCRIPTOR	APPL-NO
APPL-DATE		
US 7096418B1	Provisional	2000US-179811P
February 2, 2000		
US 7096418B1	Provisional	2000US-201166P
May 2, 2000		
US 7096418B1	N/A	2000US-0591986
June 12, 2000		

INT-CL (IPC): G06F017/00

ABSTRACTED-PUB-NO: US 7096418B

BASIC-ABSTRACT:

NOVELTY - A data page including page dependency indicating an  
underlying data  
source on which the data page is dependent, generated by a Request-  
Based  
dependency generator, is received from a server. The data page and  
page

dependency data are stored. The cache is updated by refreshing or deleting the data page, if a received event changes one of the page dependency data.

DETAILED DESCRIPTION - INDEPENDENT CLAIMS are also included for the following:

(1) computer software product storing instructions for caching dynamic web pages; and

(2) proxy server system.

USE - For caching dynamic web pages.

ADVANTAGE - Dynamic web pages can be stored in a cache, and refreshed efficiently, to timely respond to requests for page content, so that workload on internet servers, is reduced, while enabling the user to retrieve valid web pages.

DESCRIPTION OF DRAWING(S) - The figure shows a block diagram of dynamic web pages caching system.

dynamic web pages caching system 200,201 2A, 2B/11

TITLE-TERMS: DYNAMIC WEB PAGE METHOD UPDATE CACHE REFRESH DELETE DATA PAGE

RECEIVE EVENT CHANGE PAGE DEPEND DATA

DERWENT-CLASS: T01

EPI-CODES: T01-H01C3; T01-H03A; T01-N01D4; T01-S03;

SECONDARY-ACC-NO:

Non-CPI Secondary Accession Numbers: N2006-520417



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commit transaction cache synchronization me

[Advanced Search](#)[Preferences](#)[New!](#) [View and manage your web history](#)**Web Results 1 - 10** of about **106,000** for **commit transaction cache synchronization message performed asynchronously**Did you mean: commit transaction **cachesynchronization** message performed asynchronously**Persistent cache synchronization and start up system - US Patent ...****Asynchronous** resynchronization of a **commit** procedure .... A method of persistent **cache synchronization** for communications over an external communication ...[www.patentstorm.us/patents/6061714-claims.html](http://www.patentstorm.us/patents/6061714-claims.html) - 69k - [Cached](#) - [Similar pages](#)**Persistent cache synchronization and start up system - US Patent ...****Asynchronous** resynchronization of a **commit** procedure .... The second **cache** then transmits a checkpoint confirmation **message** to the first computer responsive ...[www.patentstorm.us/patents/6061714-description.html](http://www.patentstorm.us/patents/6061714-description.html) - 106k - [Cached](#) - [Similar pages](#)[ [More results from www.patentstorm.us](#) ]**OSDI '06 Paper****Asynchronous** file systems provide explicit **synchronization** operations such ..... The total number of **transactions performed** by TPC-C is approximately twice ...[www.usenix.org/events/osdi06/tech/nightingale/nightingale\\_html/index.html](http://www.usenix.org/events/osdi06/tech/nightingale/nightingale_html/index.html) - 88k -[Cached](#) - [Similar pages](#)**[PS] 1 Introduction**File Format: Adobe PostScript - [View as Text](#)As **transactions commit**, modications are written to the log and also inserted ... **performed asynchronously** by a background thread that moves modied objects ...[research.microsoft.com/~adya/pubs/sigops96.ps.gz](http://research.microsoft.com/~adya/pubs/sigops96.ps.gz) - [Similar pages](#)**ProdAgentLiteMessageService < CMS < TWiki**The operation **commit** closes the current **transaction**, making all **message** operations to ...The **message** service on the other side, is an **asynchronous message** ...<https://twiki.cern.ch/twiki/bin/view/CMS/ProdAgentLiteMessageService> - 44k -[Cached](#) - [Similar pages](#)**Asynchronous coordinated commit replication and dual write with ...**As the succession of **transaction** steps or operations are **performed**, ..... A prepare-to-**commit message** is sent and is followed by a response (phase 1). ...[www.freepatentsonline.com/7177866.html](http://www.freepatentsonline.com/7177866.html) - 193k - [Cached](#) - [Similar pages](#)**Asynchronous coordinated commit replication and dual write with ...**As the succession of **transaction** steps or operations are **performed**, ..... When this has committed successfully, a **commit message** is sent to the target node ...[www.freepatentsonline.com/20040133591.html](http://www.freepatentsonline.com/20040133591.html) - 182k - [Cached](#) - [Similar pages](#)**[PDF] Synchronization and recovery in a client-server storage system**

File Format: PDF/Adobe Acrobat

**message**. to the server. 2. Send **asynchronously** to the private log all remaining log records. 3. Send a **commit transaction. message** to the server and wait ...[portal.acm.org/ft\\_gateway.cfm?id=765557&type=pdf&dl=GUIDE&dl=ACM](http://portal.acm.org/ft_gateway.cfm?id=765557&type=pdf&dl=GUIDE&dl=ACM) - [Similar pages](#)**[PDF] Persistent Object Synchronization with Active Relational Databases**

File Format: PDF/Adobe Acrobat

This attribute will be used, during the RDBMS **transaction commit**, .... To initiate the **synchronization messages**, the CMC object invokes the ...[ieeexplore.ieee.org/iel5/6380/17059/00787606.pdf?](http://ieeexplore.ieee.org/iel5/6380/17059/00787606.pdf?tp=&arnumber=787606&isnumber=17059)[tp=&arnumber=787606&isnumber=17059](#) - [Similar pages](#)[http://www.google.com/search?as\\_q=commit+transaction+cache+synchronization+message+performed+a...](http://www.google.com/search?as_q=commit+transaction+cache+synchronization+message+performed+a...) 8/4/07

[PDF] **OCRed document**

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When the user decides to **commit the transaction**, it invokes the corresponding .... To initiate the **synchronization messages**, the CMC object invokes the ...  
ieeexplore.ieee.org/iel5/6380/17059/00787606.pdf?arnumber=787606 - [Similar pages](#)

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**Background cache synchronization - US Patent 6553409**

Background **cache synchronization** - US Patent 6553409 from Patent Storm. ... System for **asynchronously** delivering enqueue and dequeue information in a pipe ...  
[www.patentstorm.us/patents/6553409.html](http://www.patentstorm.us/patents/6553409.html) - 22k - [Cached](#) - [Similar pages](#)

**Flushing of cache memory in a computer system - US Patent 5893149**

an **asynchronous** flusher configured to flush all identified data lines in said selected page in said **cache** memory of said requesting subsystem, wherein said ...  
[www.patentstorm.us/patents/5893149-claims.html](http://www.patentstorm.us/patents/5893149-claims.html) - 26k - [Cached](#) - [Similar pages](#)

**The <session> Element**

<is-asynchronous>, Specifies whether **cache synchronization** is performed **asynchronously** .... Specifies whether the session logs uncaught exception **messages**. ...  
[www.oracle.com/.../state/content/navId.4/navSetId.\\_/vtAnchor.655917/vtTopicFile.tl\\_mappings%7Ctrouble7~html/](http://www.oracle.com/.../state/content/navId.4/navSetId._/vtAnchor.655917/vtTopicFile.tl_mappings%7Ctrouble7~html/) - 61k - [Cached](#) - [Similar pages](#)

**Olston, Chris; Widom, Jennifer: Best-Effort Cache Synchronization ...**

The resources for **cache synchronization** may be limited at a number of points. .... and instead resort to **asynchronous** propagation of all database updates, ...  
[dbpubs.stanford.edu/pub/2002-14](http://dbpubs.stanford.edu/pub/2002-14) - 71k - [Cached](#) - [Similar pages](#)

**[PDF] An Asynchronous Protocol for Release Consistent Distributed Shared ...**

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performed **asynchronously**. In our protocol, we separate the ..... for transferring **synchronization messages** and the other is a high speed ethernet for ...  
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**[PDF] An Asynchronous Protocol for Release Consistent Distributed Shared ...**

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are performed **asynchronously**. In the proposed protocol, ..... so that the **synchronization messages** can be immediately sent and delivered even if ...  
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**[PS] Best-Effort Cache Synchronization with Source Cooperation**File Format: Adobe PostScript - [View as Text](#)

as they occur and participating in **cache synchronization** with any spare bandwidth. .... and instead resort to **asynchronous** propagation of all database up- ...  
[infolab.stanford.edu/~olston/publications/bes-sigmod.ps](http://infolab.stanford.edu/~olston/publications/bes-sigmod.ps) - [Similar pages](#)

**[PS] An Asynchronous Protocol for Release Consistent Distributed Shared ...**File Format: Adobe PostScript - [View as Text](#)

information are performed **asynchronously**. In our protocol, we separate the ..... one is a 10 MB Ethernet used for transferring **synchronization messages** and ...  
[dcslab.snu.ac.kr/paper/sac2k-arc.ps](http://dcslab.snu.ac.kr/paper/sac2k-arc.ps) - [Similar pages](#)

**[PS] An Asynchronous Protocol for Release Consistent Distributed Shared ...**File Format: Adobe PostScript - [View as Text](#)

performed **asynchronously**. In the proposed protocol, the communication is ..... one is a 10 MB Ethernet used for transferring **synchronization messages** and ...  
[dcslab.snu.ac.kr/paper/JSC0102-arc.ps](http://dcslab.snu.ac.kr/paper/JSC0102-arc.ps) - [Similar pages](#)

**INF: Understanding Bufwait and Writelog Timeout Messages**

SQL Server uses normal thread **synchronization** methods to guarantee ordered access to the transaction log. In a writelog timeout **message**, the database ID is ...  
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United States Patent 6553409

Celebrity Inventors

Famous Inventors

Actor Marion Brando has four patents named "Drumhead tensioning and method."

## Background cache synchronization

US Patent Issued on April 22, 2003

### Inventor(s)

[Rajeev Dujari](#)

[Danpo Zhang](#)

[Josh Cohen](#)

[E. Castedo Ellerman](#)

### Assignee

[Microsoft Corporation](#)

### Application

No. 350331 filed on 1999-07-09

### Current US Class

[709/213](#), [709/214](#), [711/147](#)

### Field of Search

[345/541](#), [709/213](#), [709/214](#), [709/231](#), [709/235](#),  
[709/246](#), [711/118](#), [711/141](#), [711/144](#), [711/147](#),  
[711/154](#), [725/131](#)

### Examiners

Primary: [David Wiley](#)

Assistant: [George Neurauter](#)

### Attorney, Agent or Firm

[Law Offices of Albert S. Michalik, PLLC](#)

### US Patent References

[5390318](#)

[5442760](#)

[5448708](#)

[5517652](#)

[5617537](#)

[5628015](#)

[5737599](#)

[5787470](#)

[5787475](#)

[ABSTRACT](#)
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### Skyler.C3.Database

caching, stream processing, order book server, real time analytics  
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### Abstract

Two new cache control headers in the cache control header, "post-check" and "pre-check", enable the display of content from the cache, with a later synchronization of the content performed in the background via a conditional request such as an IMS request. These headers enable the server to define a non-validate time period relative to the cached content's age in which the user will receive content from the cache, a background synchronization period in which the user will receive content from the cache and automatically queue a request for background synchronization thereof, and a validate period in which the cached content may or may not be used, depending on a response to a validation request sent to the server. The content is quickly rendered for the user in the non-validate and background synchronization periods, and the hit count is correct in the background synchronization and validate periods. In the background synchronization time period, the user has a fast experience with rapidly rendered content, while via the background synchronization, the server receives the proper number of hits.

[5829022](#)

[5889958](#)

[5906658](#)

[5923855](#)

[5987506](#)

[5991760](#)

[6026474](#)

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United States Patent 5893149

## Famous Patents

British merchant Peter Durand Inven  
can in 1810.

## Flushing of cache memory in a computer system

US Patent Issued on April 6, 1999

### Inventor(s)

Erik E. Hagersten  
Aleksandr Guzovskiy

### Assignee

Sun Microsystems, Inc.

### Application

No. 673881, filed on 1996-07-01

### Current US Class

711/135., 711/113., 711/118., 711/119., 711/124.,  
711/141., 711/159

### Examiners

Primary: Tod R. Swann  
Assistant: Fred F. Tzeng

### Attorney, Agent or Firm

Conley, Rose & Tayon, P.C., Kivlin, B. Noel

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### Claims

What is claimed is:

### US Patent References

[5025365](#)  
[5303362](#)  
[5313609](#)  
[5408636](#)  
[5611070](#)  
[5634068](#)

1. A method for replacing data while maintaining coherency of said data within a computer system having at least a first subsystem and a second subsystem coupled to each other via an interconnect, wherein said first subsystem and said second subsystem each include a local interconnect, a global interface, at least one processor, and at least one cache, and wherein said first subsystem is a home of said data, the method comprising:

selecting a page of data in said at least one cache of said second subsystem, wherein said page of data contains a plurality of data lines;

freezing all accesses of said second subsystem to said page of data;

identifying at least one data line of said plurality of data lines of said page of data, wherein said at least one data line contains data that requires flushing;

flushing said at least one data line of said plurality of data lines of said page of data, wherein said flushing includes issuing of a local flush instruction and a global flush instruction, said local flush instruction is issued by said at least one processor of said second subsystem to said global interface of said second subsystem, and said global flush instruction is issued by said at least one processor of said second subsystem to said first subsystem in response to said local flush instruction, and wherein said global flush instruction is performed asynchronously from said local flush instruction; and

maintaining a coherency between said at least one data line of said plurality of data lines of said page of data flushed in said second subsystem and data in said first subsystem.

2. The method as recited in claim 1 wherein said selecting a page of data in said at least one cache of said second subsystem includes a criterion suitable to select said page of data that is suitable for replacement.

3. The method as recited in claim 2 wherein said criterion includes a least recently used criterion.

4. The method as recited in claim 1 wherein said freezing all accesses of said second subsystem to said page of data includes denying local accesses initiated by said at least one processor of said second subsystem.

5. The method as recited in claim 1 wherein said identifying at least one data line of said plurality of data lines of said page of data includes determining if said data line is in valid status.

6. The method as recited in claim 5 wherein said valid status of said data line includes either an owned state or a modified state, wherein said owned said indicates that said second subsystem has a cached copy of said data line and said modified state indicates that said second subsystem is the sole owner of said data line.

7. The method as recited in claim 6 wherein a subsystem that has said owned state of said data line is configured to perform a write-back upon replacement of said data line.

8. The method as recited in claim 1 wherein said flushing said at least one data line of said plurality of data lines of said page of data is executed when said data line is in said valid status, and said flushing is not executed if said data line is in an invalid status, wherein said invalid status indicates that said second subsystem can discard said data line.

9. The method as recited in claim 8 wherein said invalid status of said data line includes either an invalid state or a shared state, wherein said invalid state indicates that said second subsystem has no cached copy of said data line, and said shared state indicates that said second subsystem has a shared cached copy of said data line.

10. The method as recited in claim 1 wherein said maintaining said coherency comprises:



sending a synchronization request from said second subsystem to said first subsystem;

verifying that said data is now coherent between said first subsystem and said second subsystem; and

sending an acknowledgment from said first subsystem to said second subsystem in response to said synchronization request, said acknowledgment indicating that said data is now coherent between said second and said first subsystem.

11. The method as recited in claim 10 wherein said acknowledgement by said first system to said second subsystem comprises either a first message, a second message, or a third message; wherein said first message is indicative of either said owned state or said modified state of said data line, said second message is indicative of said shared cached copy of said data line, and said third message is indicative of said no cached copy of said data line.

12. A method for flushing a selected page of data in a cache memory in a requesting subsystem while maintaining coherency of said data with a home subsystem within a computer system, wherein said selected page of data comprises a plurality of data lines, said requesting subsystem is coupled to said home subsystem via an interconnect, said requesting subsystem and said home subsystem each include a local interconnect, a global interface, at least one processor, and at least one said cache memory, wherein said computer system comprises at least said home subsystem and requesting subsystem, the method comprising:

issuing a local flush instruction for each data line of said plurality of data lines within said selected page in said cache memory of said requesting subsystem by said at least one processor, wherein said data line is identified for replacement;

issuing a global flush instruction by said at least one processor of said requesting subsystem to said home subsystem in response to said local flush instruction, wherein said issuing of said global flush instruction is performed asynchronously from said local flush instruction;

sending an acknowledgment message by said home subsystem to said requesting subsystem in response to said global flush instruction issued by said requesting subsystem, wherein said acknowledgement message is indicative of a status of said data line;

issuing of a read-to-own transaction by said requesting subsystem on said local interconnect of said requesting subsystem in response to said acknowledgment message indicative of at least one of said status of said data line;

sending a completion message by said requesting subsystem to said home subsystem; and

updating a directory in said home subsystem by said home subsystem in response to said completion message, wherein said directory comprises at least one entry indicative of said status of said data line.

13. The method as recited in claim 12 wherein said status of said data line comprises one of either an owned state, a modified state, a shared state, or an invalid state of said data line, wherein said owned state indicates at least said home subsystem has a cached copy of said data line, said modified state indicates said home subsystem is the sole owner of said data line, said shared state indicates at least said home subsystem has a shared copy of said data line, and said invalid state indicates said home subsystem has no copy of said data line.

14. The method as recited in claim 13 wherein said sending said acknowledgment message by said home subsystem comprises either a first message, a second message, or a third message; wherein said first message is indicative of either said owned state or said modified state of said data line, said second message is indicative of said shared state of said data line, and said third message is indicative of said invalid state of said data line.

15. The method as recited in claim 14 wherein either said second message or said third message sent by said home subsystem to said requesting subsystem further indicates that said requesting subsystem can discard said data line.

16. The method as recited in claim 12 wherein said flushing is further comprises synchronization of all identified data lines in said page of data of said requesting subsystem wherein said synchronization results in every line of said all identified data lines having said invalid state in said home subsystem.

17. A system for replacing a selected page of data in a cache memory in a requesting subsystem while maintaining coherency of said data with a home subsystem within a computer system, wherein said selected page of data comprises a plurality of data lines, said requesting subsystem is coupled to said home subsystem via an interconnect, said requesting subsystem and home subsystem each includes a local interconnect, a global interface, at least one processor, and at least one said cache memory, wherein said computer system comprises at least said home subsystem and requesting subsystem, the mechanism comprises:

a detector configured to detect a need to replace said data in said cache memory of said requesting subsystem;

an identifier configured to identify said selected page of data in said cache memory and to identify at least one data line of said plurality of data lines in said selected page of data in said requesting subsystem;

an asynchronous flusher configured to flush all identified data lines in said selected page in said cache memory of said requesting subsystem, wherein said asynchronous flusher is further configured to:

issue a local flush instruction for each identified data line of said plurality of data lines,

issue a global flush instruction to said home subsystem in response to said local flush instruction, wherein said global flush instruction is asynchronous to said local flush instruction,

receive an acknowledgment message sent by said home subsystem in response to said global flush instruction, wherein said acknowledgement message is indicative of a status of said identified data line,

issue a read-to-own transaction on said local interconnect of said requesting subsystem in response to said acknowledgment message, and

send a completion message to said home subsystem.

18. The system as recited in claim 17 said home subsystem updates a directory in said home subsystem in response to said completion message, wherein said directory comprises at least one entry indicative of said status of said identified data line.

19. The system as recited in claim 17 wherein said status of said identified data line comprises one of either an owned state, a modified state, a shared state, or an invalid state of said identified data line, wherein said owned state indicates at least said home subsystem has a cached copy of said identified data line, said modified state indicates said home subsystem is the sole owner of said identified data line, said shared state indicates at least said home subsystem has a shared copy of said identified data line, and said invalid state indicates said home subsystem has no copy of said identified data line.

20. The system as recited in claim 17 wherein said receive said acknowledgment message sent by said home subsystem message comprises either a first message, a second message, or a third message; wherein said first message is indicative of either said owned state or said modified state of said selected data line, said second message is indicative of said shared state of said selected data line, and said third message is indicative of said invalid state of said selected data line, and wherein either said second message or said third message further indicates that said requesting subsystem can discard said identified data line.

21. The system as recited in claim 17 further configured to synchronize said flush of said selected page of data of said cache memory of said requesting subsystem until every said identified data line of said selected page of data has said invalid state in said home subsystem.



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United States Patent 6061714

Bizarre Patents

Patent No. 5,443,036

*Method of exercising a cat*

A method for inducing cats to consists of directing a beam of infrared produced by a hand-held laser apparatus at the floor or wall.

## Persistent cache synchronization and start up system

US Patent Issued on May 9, 2000

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Examiners

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**ABSTRACT** **CLAIMS** **DESCRIPTION** **FULL TEXT**

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### Abstract

Method, apparatus and program products for persistent cache synchronization for communications over an external communication link between a client protocol conversion application executing on a first computer and a server protocol conversion application executing on a second computer located remote from the first computer are provided. Protocol conversion applications are provided on both the host side and the terminal side of the external communication link to provide communications over the external communication link using a differenced communication data stream which includes a reduced volume of data for transmittal. A checkpoint is provided to allow for improved performance on start up of a new communication session over the external communication link between the client application and the server application by initiating a checkpoint request and transmitting the request from the client to the server. The active protocol cache of the server is copied to a checkpoint cache responsive to a received checkpoint request. A checkpoint confirmation message is sent to the client from the server. Responsive to receipt of a checkpoint confirmation message indicating successful copying of the server active protocol cache to a checkpoint cache, the client application creates a

5551043 checkpoint cache of the first computer as a copy of the protocol cache of the  
5561797 first computer. The first computer creates a checkpoint cache by first creating a  
5581704 temporary cache before initiating the checkpoint and on receipt of a confirmation  
5581753 from the server, converting the temporary cache to a confirmed checkpoint  
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